# Mathematics B <br> Determinants, Eigenvalues and Diagonalization 

## Course Information

School year: 3rd, Required for all departments
Semester/Term: Full year (April - August, October - February)
Schedule: 90 minutes, once a week (total 30 lectures)
Credit hours: 2
Prerequisites: Introductory linear algebra such as:
Euclidean vectors; inner product; vector equations of lines, planes and spheres; addition, multiplication, transposed, inverse and rank of matrices; enlarged coefficient matrices and Gaussian elimination

## Course Description

Determinant, Laplace expansion, cofactor; adjugate matrix, Crammer's rule; geometric interpretation of the determinant; linear transformation; orthogonal transformation; orthonormalization of Gram-Schmidt; eigenvalues and eigenvectors; diagonalization; symmetric matrices and quadratic forms.

## Instructors

Hitoshi Saitoh (saitoh@), Yasuhito Kaminaga (kaminaga@), Tadashi Taniguchi (tani@), Hisashi Usui (usui@), Han Yoshida (han@), Shin'ya Fujita (fujita@) (Put "nat.gunma-ct.ac.jp" after "@.")

## Course Outcomes

Upon completion of this course/program a student will be able to:

1. Evaluate signatures of even and odd permunations and understand the definition of determinants.
2. Evaluate values of determinants using fundamental properties of determinants.
3. Determine if a matrix is nonsingular
4. Find inverse matrices using minors, cofactors and adjugate matrices.
5. Solve sets of linear equations with Crammer's rule.
6. Demonstrate linear independence or linear dependence of a set of vectors.
7. Solve simple problems concerning linear transformations in Euclean space.
8. Determine rotated coordinates of a point in the xy-plane.
9. Find images of lines and curves under linear transformations.
10. Find eigenvalues and eigenvectors of matrices.
11. Determine if a matrix is diagonalizable.
12. Diagonalize a symmetric matrix finding a suitable orhogonal matrix.
13. Find a diagonal form of a quadratic form.

## Textbook

Linear Algebra (Second Edition)
by K. Arai, H. Usui, H. Saitoh, M. Suzuki, S. Takato and S. Yamamoto
Dainippon tosho, Tokyo, 2003.
pp.84-156 (in Japanese)
http:// www.dainippon-tosho.co.jp/textbook/ hs uc/ university 02.htm

## Grade Distribution

First Midterm Exam: 20\%
Second Midterm Exam: 20\%
Third Midterm Exam: 20\%
Final Exam: 20\%
Assignments, Quizzes: 20\%

## Grading Policy and Criteria

Final grades will be a percentage of points earned versus points possible.
80-100\% A
70-79\% B
60-69\% C
Below 60\% D (disqualified)

## Questions

Please contact one of the instrcutors listed above if you have questions or suggestions concerning the syllabus.

